

PLANNING

Cairngorms National Park Local Development Plan 2020

Strategic Environmental Assessment Environmental Report October 2017

Bibliography

Bibliography

Aber, J., Nadelhoffer, J., Steudler, P., & Mellilo, J. (1989). Nitrogen saturation in northern forest ecosystems. *Bioscience*, *39*, 378-386.

Adam, B. (1998). Timescapes of Modernity: The Environment and Invisible Hazards. London: Routledge.

Ager, D. (2001). Motivation in Language Planning and Language Policy. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.

Agren, G., & Bosatta, E. (1988). Nitrogen saturation of terrestrial ecosystems. *Environmental Pollution*, 45, 185-197.

Baird, P., & Lewis, W. (1957). The Cairngorm floods: summer solifluction and distributary formation. *Scottish Geographical Magazine*, 73, 91-100.

Ballantyne, C. (1986). Landslides and slope failures in Scotland: a review. Scottish Geographical Magazine, 102, 134-150.

Ballantyne, C. (2004). Geomorphological changes and trends in Scotland: debris-flows.

Scottish Natural Heritage Commissioned Report No. 052 (ROAME No. FOOAC107A). Edinburgh: Scottish Natural Heritage.

Bauman, R., & Briggs, C. (1990). Poetics and performance as critical perspectives on language and social life. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 19, 59-88.

Bilotta, G., Brazier, R., & Haygarth, P. (2007). Processes affecting transfer of sediment and colloids, with associated phosphorus, from intensively farmed grasslands: erosion. *Hydrological Processes*, 21, 135-139.

Bramley, G., & Watkins, D. (2013). Local Incomes and Poverty in Scotland: Developing Local and Small Area Estimates and Exploring Patterns of Income Distribution, Poverty and Deprivation. Edinburgh: Herriot-Watt University.

Broadband Speedchecker. (2015, June 22). Broadband Speedchecker. Retrieved June 22, 2015, from Broadband Speedchecker: www.broadbandspeedchecker.co.uk/broadb and_speed_in_my_area_v2.aspx

Broadband Strategies Limited. (2012).

Cairngorms National Park Digital Connectivity

Audit. Grantown-on-Spey: Cairngorms

National Park.

Bruneau, P., Gordon, J., & Rees, S. (2011). Ecosystem sensitivity and responses to climate change: understanding the links between geodiversity and biodiversity at the landscape scale. JNCC Report No. 450. Peterborough: Joint Nature Conservation Committee.

Buckingham, S., Tipping, E., & Hamilton-Taylor, J. (2008). Concentrations and fluxes of dissolved organic carbon in UK topsoil. Science of the Total Environment, 407, 460-470.

Cairngorms National Park Authority. (2006). State of the Park Report. Grantown-on-Spey: Cairngorms National Park Authority.

Cairngorms National Park Authority. (2008). The Forests of the Cairngorms: Cairngorms National Park Forest and Woodland Framework. Grantown-on-Spey: Cairngorms National Park Authority.

Cairngorms National Park Authority. (2011). Deer Framework for the Cairngorms National Park. Grantown-on-Spey: Cairngroms National Park Authority.

Cairngorms National Park Authority. (2013). *Cairngorms Nature Action Plan 2013-2018*. Grantown-on-Spey: Cairngorms National Park Authority.

Cairngorms National Park Authority. (2013, October). Digital Connectivity - Broadband and Mobile. Retrieved June 215, 22, from Cairngorms National Park Authority: http://cairngorms.co.uk/live-work/digital-connectivity/

Cairngorms National Park Authority. (2013). *Gaelic Language Plan*. Grantown-on-Spey: Cairngorms National Park Authority.

Cairngorms National Park Authority. (2015). *Core Paths Plan*. Grantown-on-Spey: Cairngorms National Park Authority.

Clyne, M. (2004). Learning a community language as a third language. *International Journal on Multilingualism*, *I*(1), 33-52.

CogentSi. (2010). The Economic and Social Health of the Cairngorms National Park.
Hollywood: Cogent Strategies International Ltd.

CogentSi. (2013). Benchmark Review of the Cairngorms National Park for the Cairngorms Economic Forum. Hollywood: Cogent Strategies International Ltd.

Commission of the European Communities. (2006). Proposal for a Directive of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing a framework for the protection of soil and amending Directive 2004/35/EC. Brussels: Commission of the European Communities.

Council of Europe. (2004). Recommendation Rec(2004)3 on conservation of the geological

heritage and areas of special geological interest . Strasbourg: Council of Europe.

Countryside Commission for Scotland. (1978). Scotland's Scenic Heritage. Edinburgh: Countryside Commission for Scotland.

Coupland, N. (2012). Bilingualism on display: The framing of Welsh and English in Welsh public spaces. Language in Society, 18(2-3), 77-101.

Coupland, N., & Garrett, P. (2010). Linguistic Landscapes, discursive frames and metacultural performance: The case of Welsh Patagonia. *International Journal of the Sociology of Language*, 205, 7-36.

Crystal, D. (2000). *Language Death*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cundill, A., Bacon, J., Dale, P., Fordyce, F., Fowler, D., Hedmark, A., et al. (2011). Contamination. In K. Dobbie, P. Bruneau, & W. Towers (Eds.), *The State of Scotland's Soil* (pp. 45-71). Edinburgh: Natural Scotland.

Dalglish, C., & Tarlow, S. (2012, September). *Morern Panel Report*. Retrieved

May 26, 2015, from Scottish Archaeological Research Framework : http://tinyurl.com/cf3hm6m

DC Research. (2014). Ar Stòras Gàidhlig: The economic and social value of Gaelic as an asset. Inverness: Highlands and Islands Enterprise.

Dee Catchment Partnership. (2007). Dee Catchment Management Plan Summary.
Aberdeen: Dee Catchment Partnerhship.

Department of Energy and Climate Change. (2015). Local Authority carbon dioxide emissions estimates 2013. London: Department of Energy and Climate Change.

Digital Scotland. (2015). Superfast Broadband. Retrieved June 22, 2015, from Digital Scotland: www.digitalscotland.org/superfastbroadband/

Digital Scotland. (2015, Feburary 3). Thousands more Scottish homes set for a superfast broadband boost. Retrieved June 22, 2015, from Digital Scotland: www.digitalscotland.org/news/thousands-

more-scottish-homes-set-for-a-superfast-broadband-boost/

Dinsmore, K., Billett, M., Skiba, U., Rees, R., Drewer, J., & Helfter, C. (2010). Role of the aquatic pathway in the carbon and greenhouse gas budgets of a peatland catchment. *Global Change Biology*, *16*, 2750-2762.

Downes, J. (2012, September). Bronze Age Panel Report. Retrieved May 26, 2015, from Scottish Archaeological Research Framework: http://tinyurl.com/clxgf5s

Dykes, A., & Warburton, J. (2008). Characteristics of the Shetland Islands (UK) peat slides of 19 September 2003. Landslides, 5, 213-226.

Eaton, M., Marshall, K., & Gregory, R. (2007). Status of capercaillie Tetrao urogallus in Scotland during winter 2003/4. *Bird Study, 54*, 145-153.

Edwards, V., & Newcombe, L. (2005). When school is not enough: New initiatives in intergenerational language transmission in

Wales. The International Journal of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism, 8(4), 298-312.

European Commission. (2014, April 22). Introduction to the new EU Water Framework Directive. Retrieved June 3, 2015, from European Commission Environment: http://ec.europa.eu/environment/water/water-framework/info/intro_en.htm

Ewing, S., Eaton, M., Poole, T., Davies, M., & Haysom, S. (2012). The size of the Scottish population of capercaillie Tetrao urogallus: results of the fourth national survey. *Bird Study*, *59*(2), 126-138.

Fishman, J. (1991). Reversing Language Shift. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.

Gordon, J., Brazier, V., Thompson, D., & Horsfield, D. (2001). Geo-ecology and the conservation management of sensitive upland landscapes in Scotland. *Catena.*, 42, 323-332.

Gordon, J., Thompson, D., Haynes, R., MacDonald, R., & Brazier, V. (1998). Environmental sensitivity and conservation

management in the Cairngorm Mountains, Scotland. *Ambio*, 27, 335-344.

Gordon, J., Wignall, R., Brazier, N., & Bruneau, P. (2006). *Cairngorms: A landscape fashioned by Geology*. Perth: Scottish Natural Heritage and British Geological Survey.

Grant, A., Anderson, C., Harden, J., & Hall, A. (2009). *Cairngorms National Park Character Assessment*. Alison Grant and Associates.

Gray, M. (2008). Geodiversity: the origin and evolution of a paradigm. In C. Burek, & C. Prosser (Eds.), *The History of Geoconservation* (Vol. 300, pp. 31-36). London: The Gological Society, Special Publications.

Gray, M. (2013). Geodiversity: valuing and conserving abiotic nature (2nd ed.). Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Grin, F. (2007). Economics and language policy. In M. Hellinger, & A. Pauwels, Handbook of Language and Communications: Diversity and Change (pp. 271-297). New York / Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Hall, M., & Price, N. (2012, September). Medieval Panel Report. Retrieved May 26, 2015, from Scottish Archaeological Research Framework: http://tinyurl.com/bogzn5w

Haynes, V., Grieve, I., Price-Thomas, P., & Salt, K. (1998). The geomorphological sensitivity of the Cairngorm high plateaux. Scottish Natural Heritage Research, Survey and Monitoring Report, No. 66. Edinburgh: Scottish Natural Heritage.

Helliwell, R., Ferrier, R., & Kernan, M. (2001). Interaction of nitrogen deposition and land use on soil and water quality in Scotland: issues of spatial variability and scale. Science of the Total Environment, 265, 51-63.

Highland Council. (2015). 2011 Census Results Travel to Work Statistics. Inverness: Highland Council.

Highland Council. (2015). Housing Land Information. Retrieved August 20, 2015, from Highland Council: www.highland.gov.uk/info/205/planning_-

_policies_advice_and_service_levels/556/ho using_land_information

Historic Scotland. (2007). A Selection of the Cairngorms National Park's Architectural Heritage. Edinburgh: Historic Scotland.

Historic Scotland. (2011). Scottish Historic Environment Policy. Edinburgh: Historic Scotland.

Historic Scotland. (2011). The Inventory of Historic Battlefields in Scotland. Edinburgh: Historic Scotland.

Historic Scotland. (2013, April 10). The List of Scheduled Monuments and Properties in Care. Edinburgh. Retrieved from http://hsewsf.sedsh.gov.uk/pls/htmldb/dmzlive.pdfsched?pid=130410132559

Hunter, F., & Carruthers, M. (2012, September). *Iron Age Panel Report*. Retrieved May 26, 2015, from Scottish Archaeological Research Framework: http://tinyurl.com/cx4nlt8

Innes, J. (1982). Debris flow activity in the Scottish Highlands. Unpublished PhD Thesis. Cambridge: University of Cambridge.

Innes, J. (1985). Lichenometry. *Progress in Physical Geography*, *9*, 187-295.

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. (2014). Summary for Policymakers. In C. Field, V. Barros, D. Dokken, K. Mach, M. Mastrandrea, T. Bilir, et al. (Eds.), Climate Change 2014: Impacts, Adaptation, and Vulnerability: Part A: Global and Sectoral Aspects. Contribution of Working Group II to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (pp. 1-32). Cambridge, UK and New York, New York State, USA: University of Cambridge Press.

Joint Research Centre. (2012). The State of the Soil in Europe. Luxembourg: European Commission.

Jonasson, C., Gordon, J., Kociánová, M., Josefsson, M., Dvorák, I., & Thompson, D. (2005). Links between geodiversity and biodiversity in European mountains: case studies from Sweden. Scotland and the

Czech Republic. In D. Thompson, C. Galbraith, & M. Price (Eds.), *The Mountains of Europe: Conservation, Management and Initiatives* (pp. 57-70). Edinburgh: The Stationary Office.

Kirkbride, V., & Gordon, J. (2010). The geomorphological heritage of the Cairngorm Mountains. Scottish Natural Heritage Commissioned Report No. 348 (ROAME No. F00AC104). Edinburgh: Scottish Natural Heritage & British Geological Society.

Kirkbride, V., & Gordon, J. (2010). The Geomorphological Heritage of the Cairngorm Mountains. Scottish Natural Heritage Commissioned Report No. 348 (ROAME No. F00AC104). Edinburgh: Scottish Natural Heritage.

Kirshenblatt-Gimblett, B. (2004). Intangible heritage as metacultural production. *Museum International*, *56*(1-2), 52-65.

Lilly, A., Auton, C., Baggaley, N., Bowes, J., Foster, C., Haq, M., et al. (2011). Soil Erosion and Landslides. In P. Dobbie, P. Bruneau, & W. Towers (Eds.), *The State of*

Scotland's Soils (pp. 86-99). Edinburgh: Natural Scotland.

Lilly, A., Grieve, I., Jordan, C., Baggaley, N., Birnie, R., Futter, M., et al. (2009). Climate change, land management and erosion in the organic and organo-mineral soils in Scotland and Northern Ireland. Scottish Natural Heritage Commissioned Report No.325 (ROAME No. F06AC104 - SNIFFER UKCC21). Edinburgh: Scottish Natural Heritage.

Luckman, B. (1992). Debris Flows and Snow Avalanche Landforms in the Lairig Ghru, Cairngorm Mountains, Scotland. *Geografiska Annaler*. Series A, Physical Geography, 74(2/3), 190-121.

MacKinnon, K. (1991). *Gaelic: A Past and Future Prospect.* Edinburgh: Saltire Society.

MacKinnon, K. (2000). Scottish Gaelic. In G. Price, Languages in Britain and Ireland (pp. 44-57). Oxford: Blackwell.

Maitland, P. (1985). The status of the River Dee in a national and international context. In D. Jenkins (Ed.), *The Biology and*

Management of the River Dee (pp. 142-148). Huntingdon: Institute of Terestrial Ecology.

Marmot, M. (2010). Fair Society Healthy Lives. London: The Marmot Review.

McColl Millar, R. (2007). *Northern and Insular Scots (Dialects of English)*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Met Office. (2015). *UK climate - Historic* station data. Retrieved May 6, 2015, from http://www.metoffice.gov.uk/public/weather/climate-historic/#?tab=climateHistoric

Moseley, C. (2010). Atlas of the World's Languages in Danger, 3rd edition. Paris: UNESCO Publishing.

National Housing Federation. (2014). Connecting Housing and Health Briefing: Tackling health inequality through housing. London: National Housing Federation.

National Records of Scotland. (2014). Life Expectancy for Areas within Scotland 2011-2013. Edinburgh: National Records of Scotland.

National Records of Scotland. (2014). Population Projections for Scotland's Strategic Development Plan Areas and National Parks (2012-based). Edinburgh: National Records of Scotland.

National Records of Scotland. (2014). Population Projections for Scottish areas (2012-based): Population projections by age and sex at council area and NHS health board level. Edinburgh: National Records of Scotland.

National Records of Scotland. (2016). Population and Household Projections for Scottish Sub-Council Areas (2012-based). Edinburgh: National Records of Scotland.

National Records Scotland. (2014). Household Projections for Scotland's Strategic Development Plan Areas and national Parks (2012-based). Edinburgh: National Records Scotland.

Office of Rail and Road. (2014, December 4). Estimates of station usage. Retrieved Jun 17, 2015, from Office of Rail and Road: http://orr.gov.uk/statistics/published-stats/station-usage-estimates

Office of the Deputy Prime Minister. (2005). A Practical Guide to the Strategic Environmental Assessment Directive. London: Office of the Deputy Prime Minister.

Parliamentary Office of Science and Technology. (2011). Post Note: Housing and Health. (371). Iondon: Houses of Parliament.

Perth and Kinross Council. (2007). *Blair Atholl Conservation Areas Appraisal*. Perth: Perth and Kinross Council.

Peter McGowan Associates. (2013). Historic Designed Landscapes Project. Edinburgh: Peter McGowan Associates.

Poole, T. (2010). Cappercaillie conservation in Scotland: Importance of the Strathspey metapopulation.

Price, G. (2000). Prehistoric Britain. In G. Price, Languages in Britain and Ireland (pp. 3-5). Oxford: Balckwell.

Rees, R., Black, H., Chapman, S., Clayden, H., Edwards, A., & Waldron, S. (2011). Loss of soil organic matter. In K. Dobbie, P.

Bruneau, & W. Towers (Eds.), *The State of Scotland's Soil* (pp. 23-34). Edinburgh: Natural Scotland.

Romaine, S., & Nettle, D. (2000). Vanishing Voices: The Extinction of the World's Languages. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Rosner, S., Mussard-Forster, E., Lorenc, T., & Muller, J. (2013). Recreation shapes a "landscape of fear" for threatened forest species in Central Europe. *Landscape Ecology*, 29(1), 55-66.

Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Scotland & Historic Scotland. (2001). The Historic Landscape of the Cairngorms. Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Scotland and Historic Scotland: Edinburgh.

Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Scotland. (2015, 05 27). Buildings at Risk: Register for Scotland. Retrieved 05 27, 2015, from Buildings at Risk: Register for Scotland: www.buildingsatrisk.org.uk/

Sailsbury, E., Thistlethwaite, G., Pang, Y., & Bailey, R. (2014). Air Quality Pollutant Inventories for England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland: 1990 - 2012. Didcot: National Atmospherice Emissions Inventory.

SamKnows. (2015). *UK Broadband*Availability. Retrieved June 2015, 22, from SamKnows: www.samknows.com

Saville, A., & Wickham-Jones, C. (2012, June). *Palaeolithic & Mesolithic Panel Report*. Retrieved May 26, 2015, from SCottish Archaeologica Research Framework: http://tinyurl.com/d86dgfq

Scottish and Southern Energy. (2015). Beauly Denny. Retrieved 03 08, 2015, from Scottish and Southern Energy: https://www.ssepd.co.uk/BeaulyDenny/

Scottish Environment Protection Agency. (2007, March 19). Scotland's WFD aquatic monitoring strategy. Edinburgh. Retrieved from

http://www.sepa.org.uk/media/38220/wfd_a quatic_monitoring_strategy-scotland river basin.pdf

Scottish Environment Protection Agency. (2015). Flood Risk Management Strategy - Findhorn, Nairn and Speyside. Edinburgh: Scottish Environment Protection Agency.

Scottish Environment Protection Agency. (2015). Flood Risk Management Strategy - North East. Edinburgh: Scottish Environment Protection Agency.

Scottish Environmental Protection Agency. (2015). Flood Risk Management Strategy - Tay. Edinburgh: Scottish Environmental Protection Agency.

Scottish Executive. (2007). ECOSSE: Estimating Carbon in Organic Soils -Sequestration and Emissions. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.

Scottish Geodiversity Forum. (2013). Scotland's Geodiversity Charter 2012-2017. Scottish Geodiversity Forum.

Scottish Government. (2009). The Scottish Soil Framework. Edinburgh: Scottish Government.

Scottish Government. (2010). Planning Advice Note 1/2010: Strategic Environmental Assessment of Development Plans. Edinburgh: Scottish Government.

Scottish Government. (2010). Scottish Zero Wast Plan. Edinburgh: Scottish Government.

Scottish Government. (2013). *Strategic Environmental Assessment Guidance*. Glasgow: Scottish Government.

Scottish Government. (2014). Ambition I Opportunity I Place: Scotland's Third National Planning Framework. Edinburgh: Scottish Government.

Scottish Government. (2014). Scotland's State of the Environment Report, 2014. Edinburgh: Scottish Government.

Scottish Government. (2014). Scottish Household Survey Transport: Local Area Analysis 2012 / 2013. Edinburgh: Scottish Government.

Scottish Government. (2014). *Scottish Planning Policy*. Edinburgh: Scottish Government.

Scottish Government. (2015). Low Emission Strategy for Scotland (Consultation). Edinburgh: Scottish Government.

Scottish Government. (2015). *Total Income* from Farming: Estimates for Scotland 2012 to 2014. Edinburgh: Scottish Government.

Scottish Natural Heritage & Cairngorms National Park Authority. (2010). The special landscape qualities of the Cairngorms National Park. Scottish Natural Heritage Commissioned Report, No.375 (iBids and Project no 648). Inverness: Scottish Natural Heritage.

Scottish Natural Heritage. (2008). Guidance for identifying the special qualities of Scotland's National Scenic Areas. Inverness: Scottish Natural Heritage.

Scottish Natural Heritage. (2010). National Scenic Areas: Scotland's Finest Landscapes. Edinburgh: Scottish Natural Heritage.

Scottish Natural Heritage. (2010). The special qualities of the National Scenic Areas. Scottish Natural Heritage Commissioned Report No.374 (iBids and Project no 648). Inverness: Scottish Natural Heritage.

Scottish Natural Heritage. (2012). Information Notice No 318. Identification of carbon-rich soil mapping units. Edinburgh: Scottish Natural Heritage.

Scottish Natural Heritage. (2013). Scottish Wildcat Cosnervation Action Plan 2013-2018. Edinbugh: Scottish Natural Heritage.

Scottish Natural Heritage. (2014, June). SNH's Mapping of Scotland's Wildness and Wild Land: Non-technical Description of the Methodology. Inverness: Scottish Natural Heritage.

Sharples, C. (1993). Methodology for the identification of significant landforms and geological sites for geoconservation purposes. Technical Report. Hobart: Forestry Commission Tasmania.

Shein, R. (1997). A place of landscape: A conceptual framework for interpreting an American scene. *Annals of the Association of Americal Geographers*, 87(4), 660-680.

Shelter. (2006). Chance of a lifetime: the impact of bad housing on children's lives. London: Shelter.

Sheridan, A., & Brophy, K. (2012, September). *Neolithic Panel Report*. Retrieved May 26, 2015, from Scottish Archaeological Research Framework: http://tinyurl.com/d73xkvn

Sime, I. (2014). Report of site condition monitoring survey of freshwater pearl mussels in the River Spey during 2013 and 2014. Edinburgh: Scottish Natural Heritage.

Skutnubb-Kangas, T. (2000). Linguistic Genocide in Education - Or Worldwide Diversity and Human Rights? London: Erlbaum.

Smith, J. (2000). Scots. In G. Price, Languages in Britan and Ireland (pp. 159-170). Oxford: Blackwell.

Soil Survey of Scotland Staff. (1981). Land Capability for Agriculture maps of Scotland at a scale of 1:250 000. Aberdeen: Macaulay Institute for Soil Research.

Soulsby, C., Turnbull, D., Hirst, D., Langan, S., & Owen, R. (1997). Reversibility of stream acidification in the Cairngorm region of Scotland. *Journal of Hydrology*, 195, 291-311.

Spey Catchment Initiative. (2013). Allt Mor, Achnahannet Burn, and River Dulnain Riparian Habitat Enhancement Project. Knockando: Spey Catchment Initiative.

Spey Catchment Steering Group. (2003). River Spey Catchment Management Plan. Aviemore: Spey Catchment Steering Group.

Summers, R., McFarlane, J., & Pearce-Higgins, J. (2007). Measuring avoidance by capercaillies Tetrao urogallus of woodland close to tracks. *Wildlife Biology, 13*(1), 19-27.

Tewdwr-Jones, M. (2002). The Planning Polity: Planning, Government and the Policy Process. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

The Housing and Ageing Alliance. (2013). *Policy Paper: health, Housing and Ageing.*Nottingham: The Housing and Ageing Alliance.

Thomas, C., Gillespie, M., Jordan, C., & Hall, A. (2004). Geological structure and landscape of the Cairngorm Mountains. Scottish Natural Heritage Commissioned Report No.064 (ROAME No. F00AC103). Edinburgh: Scottish

Natural Heritage and British Geological Survey.

Transport Scotland. (2013). A9 Dualling Programme: Strategic Environmental Assessment: Environmental Report. Glasgow: Transport Scotland.

Transport Scotland. (2014). Scottish Transport Statistics No. 33. Edinburgh: Transport Scotland.

Transport Scotland. (2015). A9 Dualling Update March 2015. Edinburgh: Transport Scotland.

UNESCO. (2003). Language Vitality and Engaderment. International Expert Meeting on UNESCO Programme Safeguarding Endangered Languages (pp. 1-27). Paris: UNESCO.

Urban, G. (2001). *Metaculture: How Culture Moves Through the World.* Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Winter, M., MacGregor, F., & Shackman, L. (2005). *Scottish Road Network Landslide Study*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive.

Withers, C. (1984). Gaelic in Scotland 1968-1981: The Geographical History of a Language. Edinburgh: John Donald.

Wright, S. (2004). Language Policy and Language Planning: From Nationalism to Globalisation. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Young, M. (2005). A literature review of the water quality requirements of the freshwater pearl mussel (Margaritifera margaritifera) and related freshwater bivalves. Scottish Natural Heritage Commissioned Report No. 084 (ROAME No. FOIAC609d). Inverness: Scottish Natural Heritage.